

# Group Topic

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## Han Wei Group' s Research on Iron

reporter: Zhang Jun-Chun



**01**

**Professor Introduction**

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**Ligand-Free Suzuki Coupling**

**03**

**Ligand-Free Oxidation**

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**Ligand-Free Oxidation Coupling**

**05**

**Amino Acid Ligand**

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**Proposal**

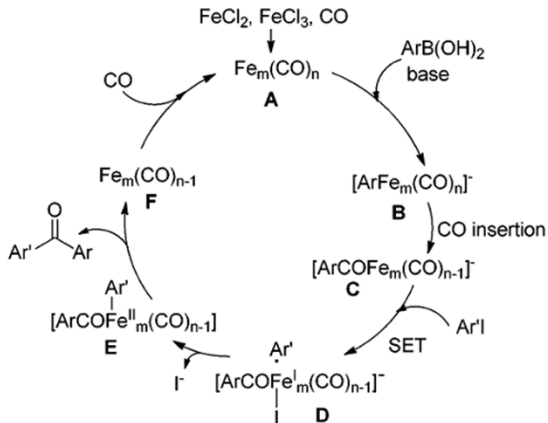
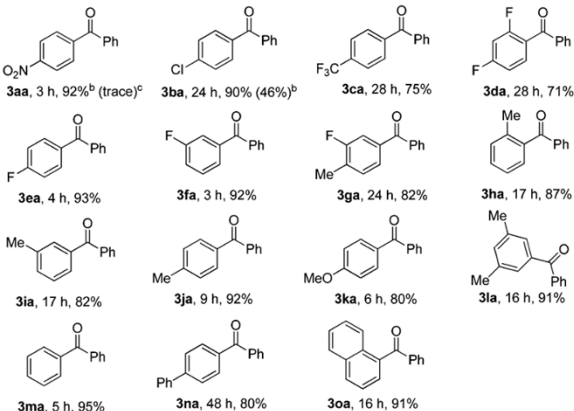
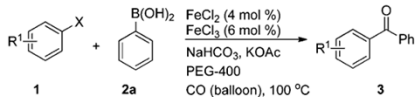


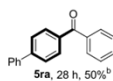
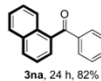
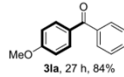
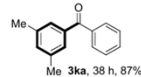
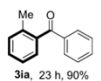
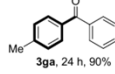
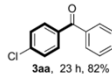
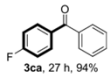
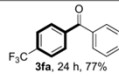
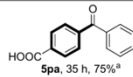
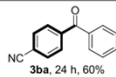
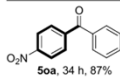
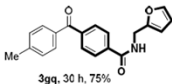
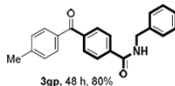
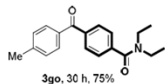
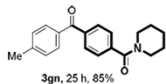
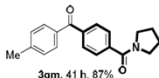
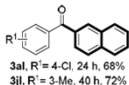
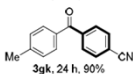
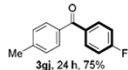
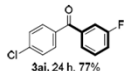
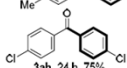
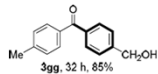
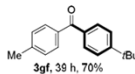
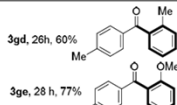
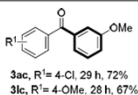
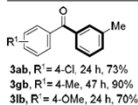
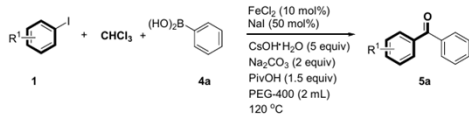
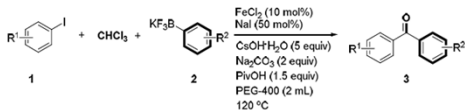


**Prof. Han Wei**

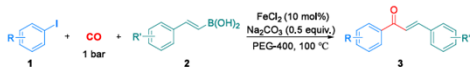
2001-09-01 to 2005-06-30	School of Chemical Engineering and Pharmacy, Wuhan Institute of Technology	Bachelor	
2005-09-01 to 2008-06-30	Dalian University of Technology	Master	Prof. Jin Zi- Lin
2008-10-01 to 2011-06-22	Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München: Munich, Bavaria, DE	Ph.D.	Prof. Herbert Mayr
2011-10-28 to present	School of Chemistry and Materials Science, Nanjing Normal University	professor	

research interests: Biomimetic Catalysis, Earth-Abundant Metal Catalysis, Activation and Transformation of Inert Bonds, Activation and Functionalization of Small Molecules, Organic Reactions via In Situ Nanocatalysis.

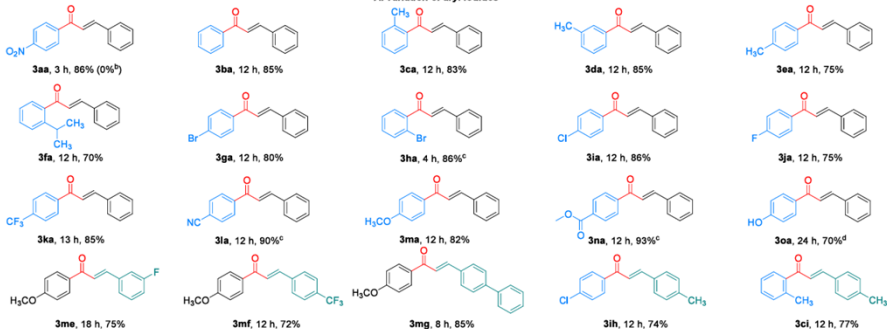








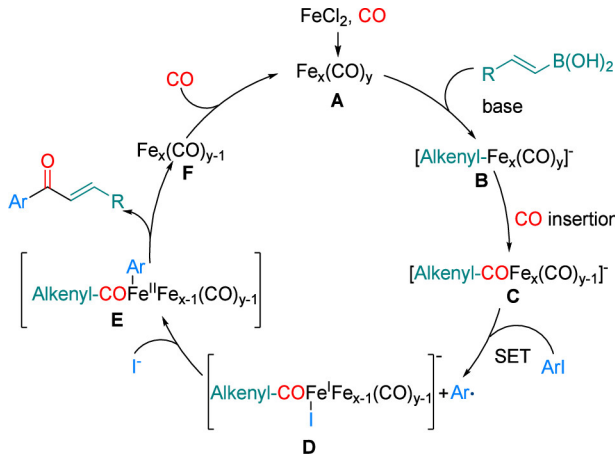
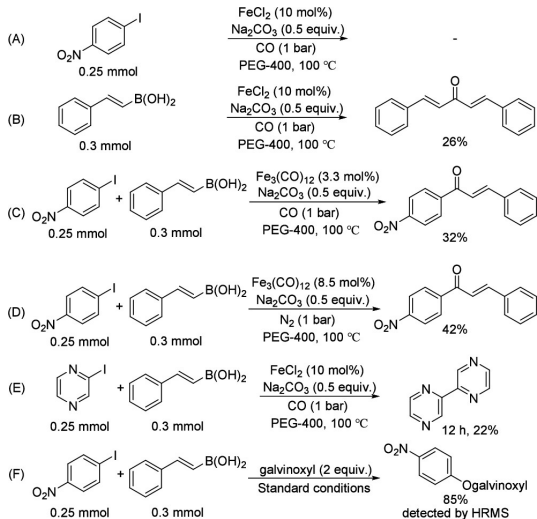
## A. variation of aryl iodides

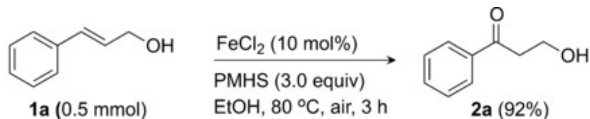


## C. variation of aliphatic alkenyl boronic acids

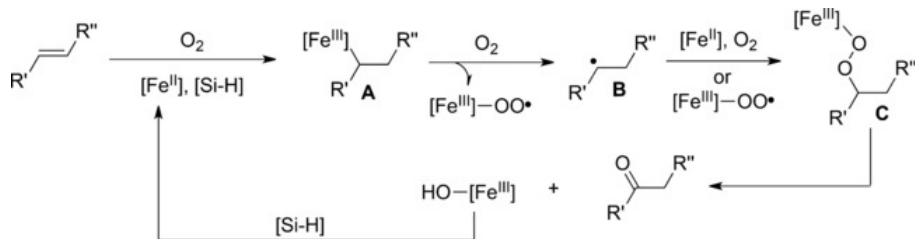


<sup>a</sup>Reaction conditions: 1 (0.25 mmol), 2 (0.3 mmol), CO (1 bar), FeCl<sub>2</sub> (10 mol%), Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (0.5 equiv.), PEG-400 (2.0 mL), yields of isolated products. <sup>b</sup>1-Bromo-4-nitrobenzene was used as a substrate. <sup>c</sup>Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (0.75 equiv.). <sup>d</sup>Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (1.75 equiv.), 120 °C.

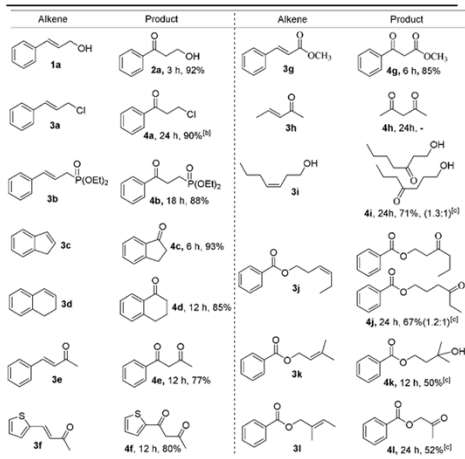
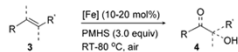
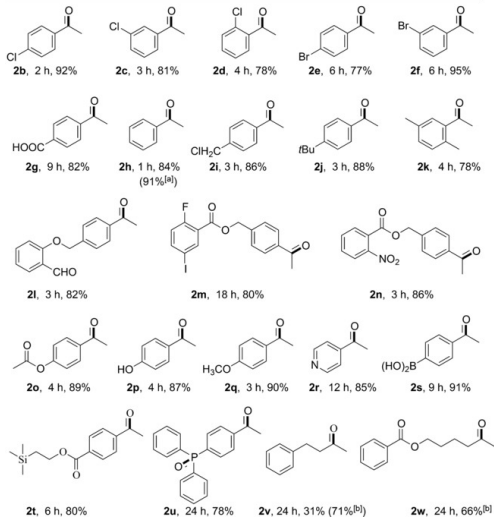
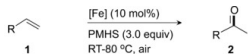


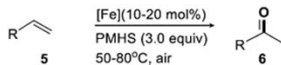


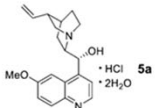
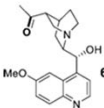
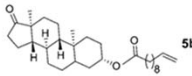
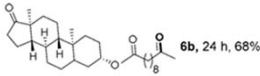
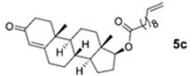
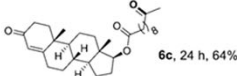
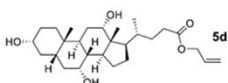
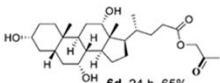
Entry	Deviation from above	Yield [%]	Entry	Deviation from above	Yield [%]
1	[Fe(acac) <sub>2</sub> ]	39	5	Et <sub>3</sub> SiH or PhSiH <sub>3</sub>	trace
2	[Fe(acac) <sub>3</sub> ]	30	6	(EtO) <sub>3</sub> SiH	58
3	no [Fe]	0	7	NaBH <sub>4</sub> instead of PMHS	0
4	no [Si-H]	0	8	FeCl <sub>2</sub>	94 <sup>[a]</sup>

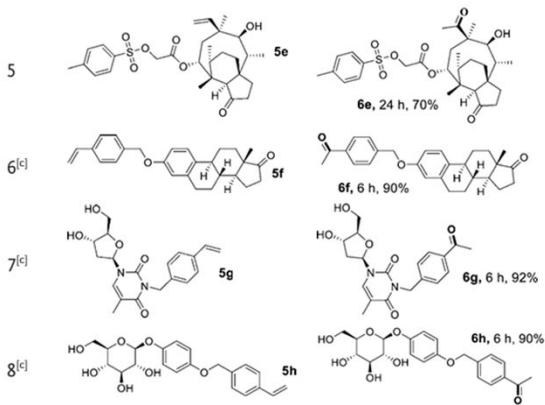


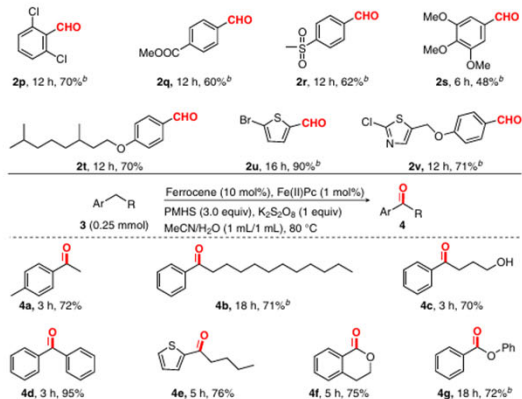
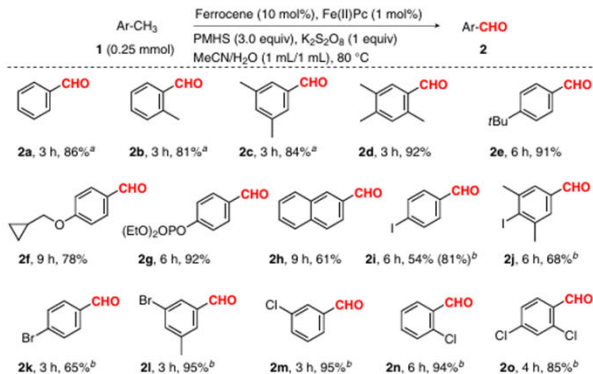
## Ligand-Free Oxidation



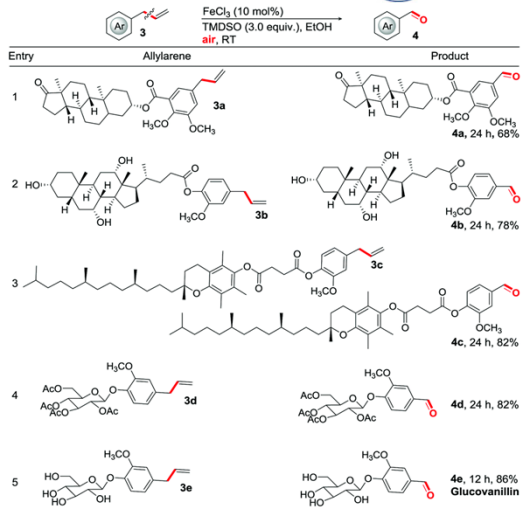
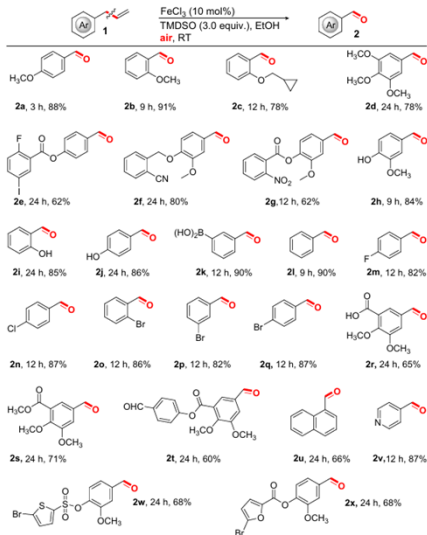


Entry	Olefin	Product
1		 6a, 24 h, 50%
2		 6b, 24 h, 68%
3		 6c, 24 h, 64%
4 <sup>[b]</sup>		 6d, 24 h, 65%

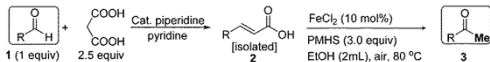




## Ligand-Free Oxidation



## Ligand-Free Oxidation



3a, 3 h, 95%



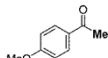
3b, 10 h, 87%



3c, 5 h, 90%



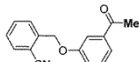
3d, 15 h, 89%



3e, 12 h, 91%



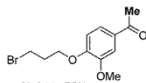
3f, 18 h, 90%



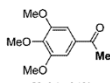
3g, 13 h, 90%



3h, 10 h, 92%



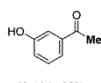
3i, 24 h, 75%



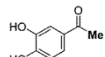
3j, 3 h, 94%



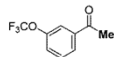
3k, 12 h, 89%



3l, 13 h, 85%



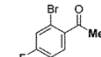
3m, 18 h, 74%



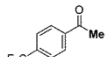
3n, 13 h, 93%



3o, 12 h, 92%



3p, 17 h, 90%



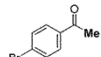
3q, 12 h, 82%



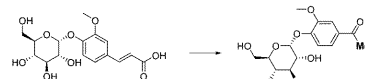
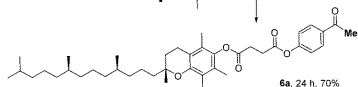
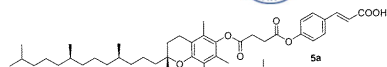
3r, 7 h, 90%



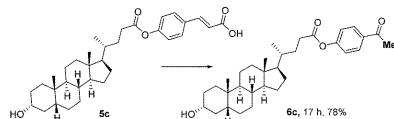
3s, 13 h, 92%



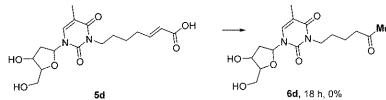
3t, 3 h, 92%



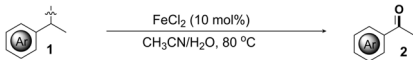
6b, 12 h, 70%



6c, 17 h, 78%



6d, 18 h, 0%

Conditions A:  $\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$  (3 equiv)Conditions B:  $\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$  (3 equiv),  $\text{K}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_8$  (1 equiv)

2a, 3 h, 92%



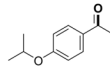
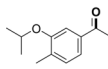
2b, 17 h, 82%

2c, 3 h, 65%<sup>a</sup>2d, 24 h, 66%<sup>a</sup>

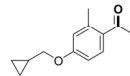
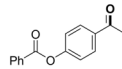
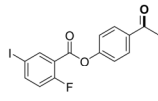
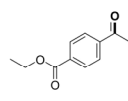
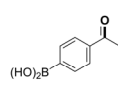
2e, 9 h, 78%

2f, 6 h, 70%<sup>a</sup>2g, 6 h, 70%<sup>a</sup>2h, 6 h, 67%<sup>a</sup>

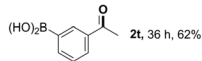
2i, 3 h, 74%

2j, 12 h, 55%<sup>a</sup>2k, 12 h, 80%<sup>a</sup>2l, 20 h, 85%<sup>a</sup>

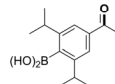
2m, 15 h, 70%

2n, 17 h, 65%<sup>a</sup>2o, 24 h, 65%<sup>a</sup>2p, 12 h, 80%<sup>a</sup>2q, 24 h, 60%<sup>a</sup>2r, 24 h, 57%<sup>a</sup>

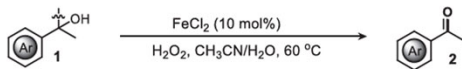
2s, 16 h, 62%



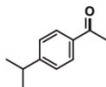
2t, 36 h, 62%



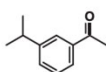
2u, 36 h, 40%



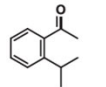
2a, 3 h, 93%



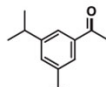
2b, 3 h, 81%



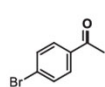
2c, 3 h, 85%



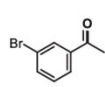
2d, 3 h, 88%



2e, 12 h, 67%



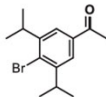
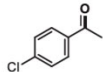
2f, 10 h, 90%



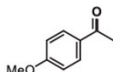
2g, 12 h, 75%



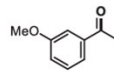
2h, 24 h, 63%

2i, 12 h, 72%<sup>a</sup>

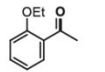
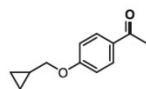
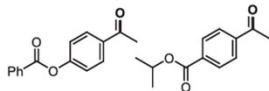
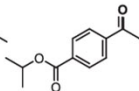
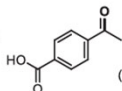
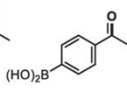
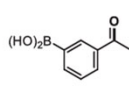
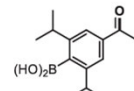
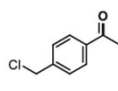
2j, 3 h, 81%



2k, 6 h, 79%

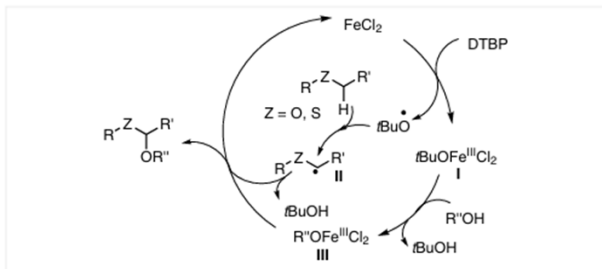
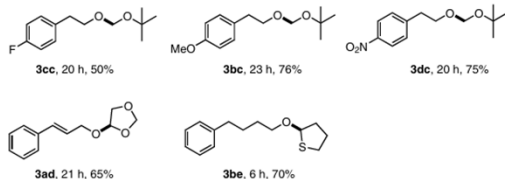
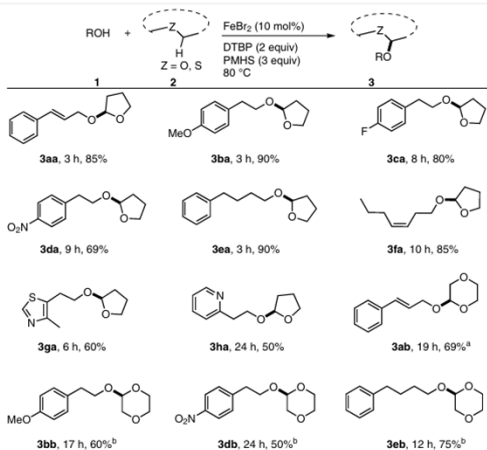


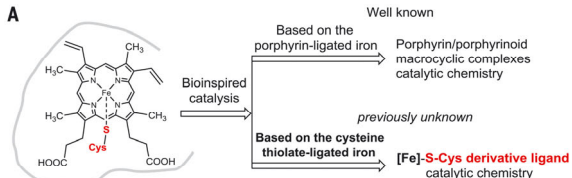
2l, 6 h, 65%

2m, 6 h, 67%<sup>a</sup>2n, 6 h, 71%<sup>a</sup>2o, 12 h, 76%<sup>a</sup>2p, 12 h, 65%<sup>a</sup>2q, 3 h, 80%<sup>a</sup>2r, 12 h, 66%<sup>a</sup>2s, 12 h, 61%<sup>a</sup>2t, 12 h, 61%<sup>a</sup>

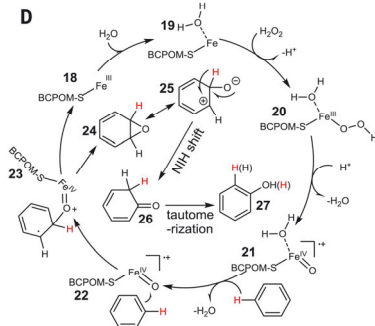
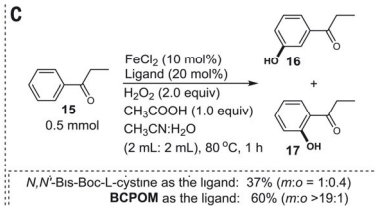
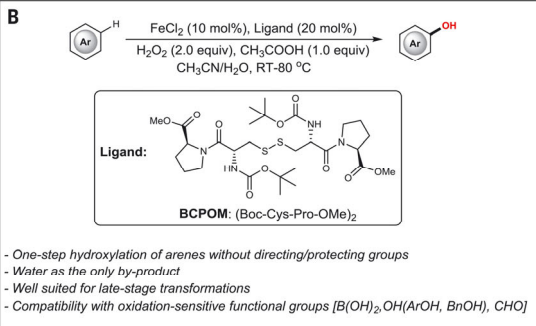
2u, 4 h, 81%

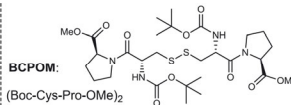
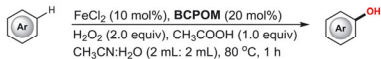
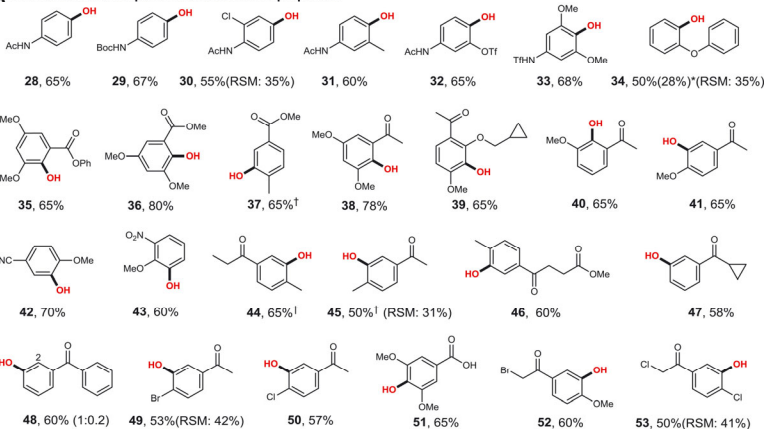
# 04 Ligand-Free Oxidation Coupling

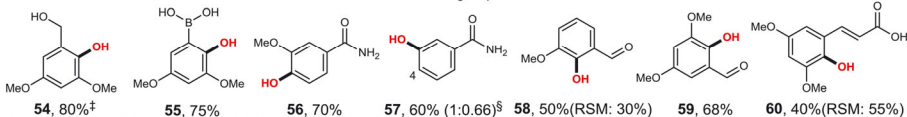
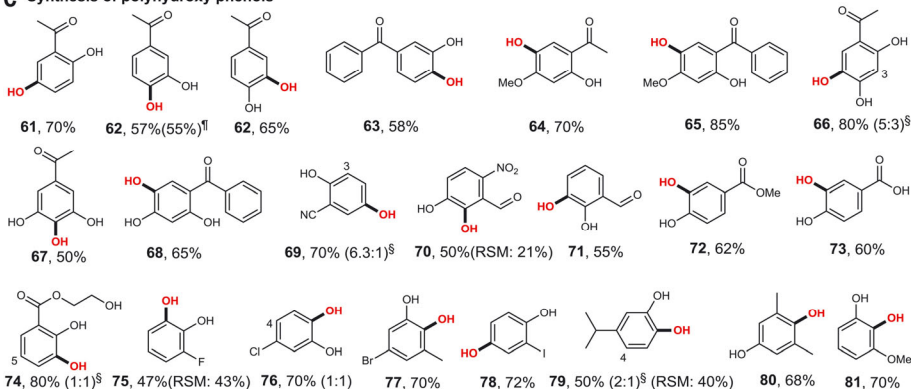


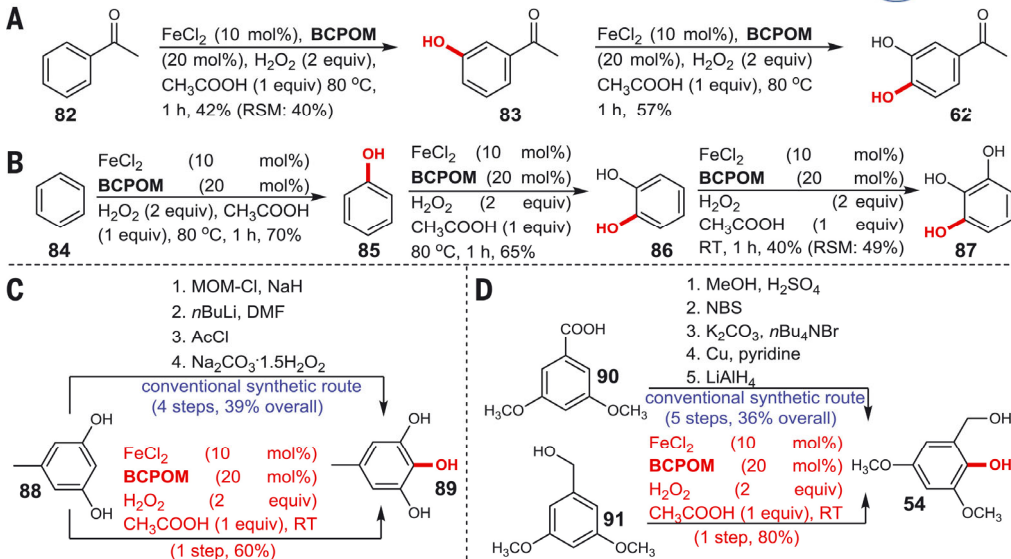


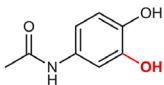
Cytochrome P450 monooxygenases



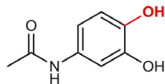

**A Arenes substitution patterns and electronic properties**


**B Functional group compatibility**
*Functional groups sensitive to oxidation*

**C Synthesis of polyhydroxy phenols**

*Science 2021, 374, 77.*





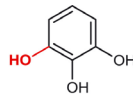
Antipyretic analgesics  
**HO-Paracetamol**  
**92**, 35%(RSM: 60%)



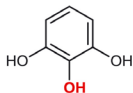
Analgesic  
**HO-Metacetamol**  
**92**, 60%(RSM: 25%)



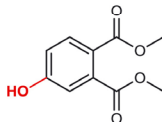
Expectorant  
**HO-Guaiacol**  
**81**, 67%\*(RSM: 30%)



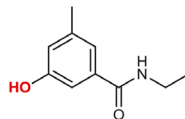
Topical antiseptic  
**HO-Catechol**  
**87**, 40%\*(RSM: 49%)



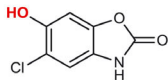
Anthelmintic  
**HO-Resorcinol**  
**87**, 65%(RSM: 35%)



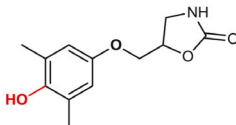
Broad-spectrum insect repellent  
**HO-Dimethyl phthalate**  
**93**, 60%(RSM: 35%)



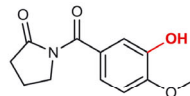
Broad-spectrum insect repellent  
**HO-Detamide precursor**  
**94**, 75%



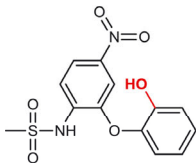
Central skeletal muscle relaxant  
**HO-Chlorzoxazone**  
*a drug metabolite*  
**95**, 70%(RSM: 22%)



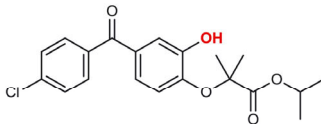
Muscle relaxant and pain reliever  
**HO-Metaxalone**  
**96**, 70%(RSM: 17%)



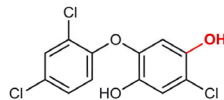
Treatment of cognitive impairment  
**HO-Aniracetam**  
**97**, 40%(RSM: 36%)



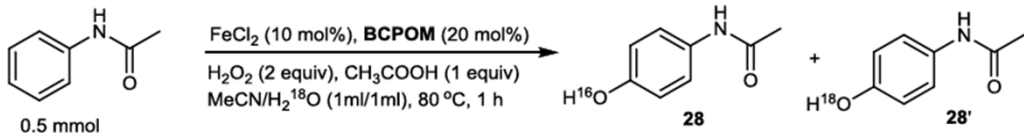
Antiinflammatory  
**HO-Nimesulide**  
**98**, 45%(RSM: 49%)



Antihyperlipidemic  
**HO-Fenofibrate**  
**99**, 46%<sup>†</sup> (RSM: 51%)

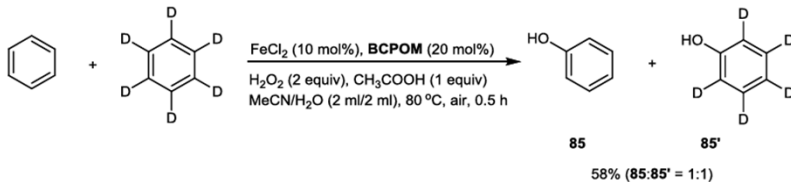


Broad-spectrum topical antimicrobial disinfectant  
**HO-Triclosan**  
**100**, 50%(RSM: 30%)

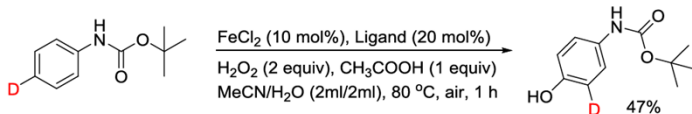


HRMS both found

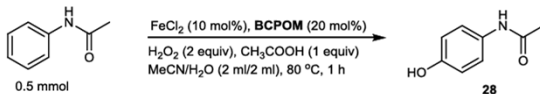
## (2) Intermolecular kinetic isotope effect



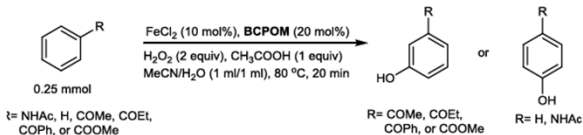
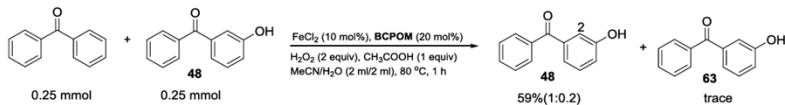
(3) NIH shift experiment



(4) Effect of radical scavengers



No scavenger	65%
TEMPO (3.0 equiv)	0

(6) Competitive reaction of benzophenone and **48**

R	$\sigma^a$	Conv. R/Conv. H	log(Conv. R/Conv. H)
<i>p</i> -NHAc	0	1.01	0.007
H	0	1.0	0
<i>m</i> -COPh	0.34	0.71	-0.146
<i>m</i> -COOMe	0.37	0.73	-0.137
<i>m</i> -COMe	0.38	0.67	-0.176
<i>m</i> -COEt	0.38	0.68	-0.167

<sup>a</sup>From C. Hansch, A. Leo, R. W. Taft, *Chem. Rev.* **91**, 165–195(1991).

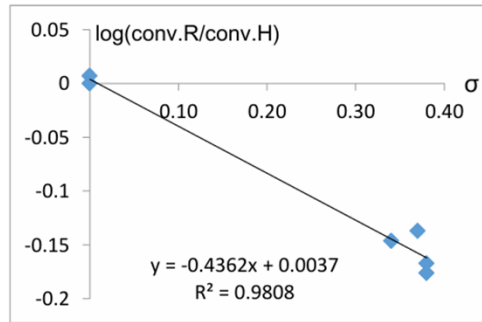
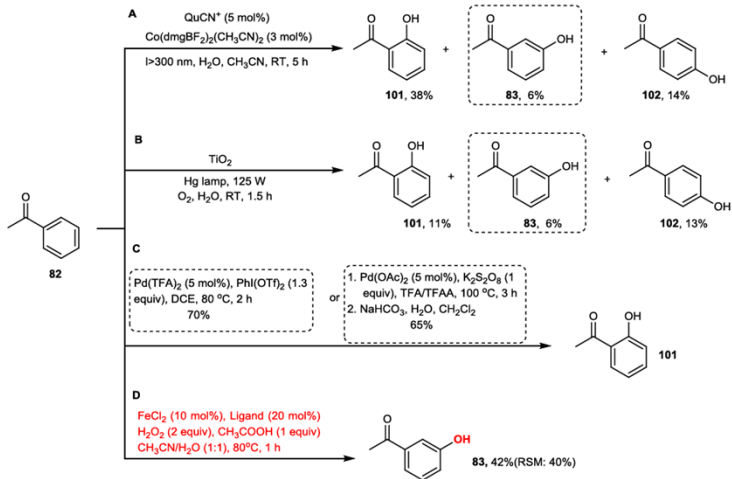
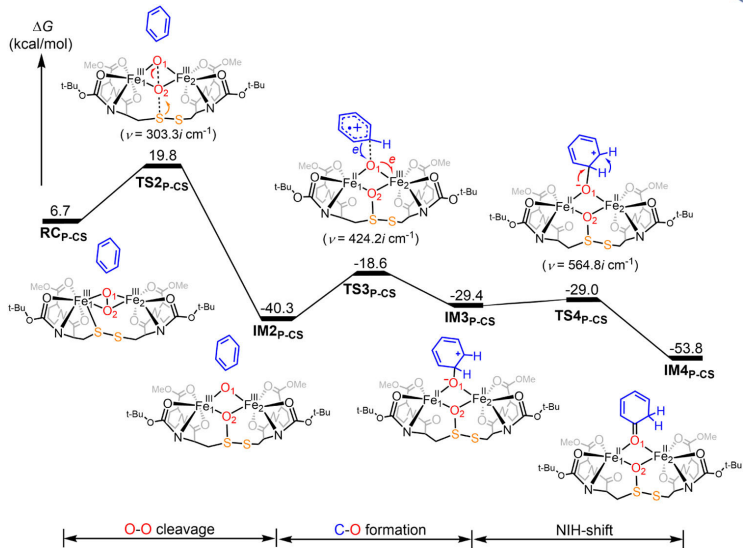
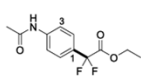
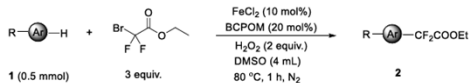
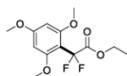


Fig. S2. The Hammett plot of the arene C-H hydroxylation

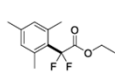
## Comparison with methods from literatures



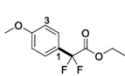
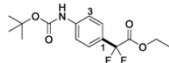
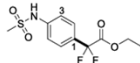
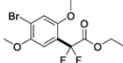


2a, 68% (C<sub>1</sub>:C<sub>3</sub> = 12:1)

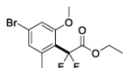
2b, 85%



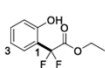
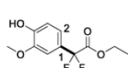
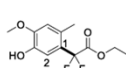
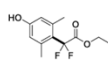
2c, 80%

2d, 62% (C<sub>1</sub>:C<sub>3</sub> = 2:1)2e, 75% (C<sub>1</sub>:C<sub>3</sub> = 14:1)2f, 80% (C<sub>1</sub>:C<sub>3</sub> = 10:1)

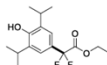
2g, 50%



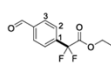
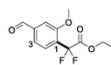
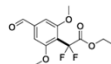
2h, 50%

2i, 60% (C<sub>1</sub>:C<sub>3</sub> = 2:1)2j, 75% (C<sub>1</sub>:C<sub>2</sub> = 1:1.2)2k, 85% (C<sub>1</sub>:C<sub>2</sub> = 3.2:1)

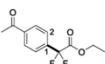
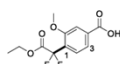
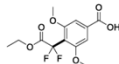
2l, 90%



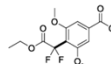
2m, 88%

2n, 54% (C<sub>1</sub>:C<sub>2</sub>:C<sub>3</sub> = 10:2:1)2o, 60% (C<sub>1</sub>:C<sub>3</sub> = 15:1)

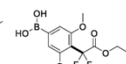
2p, 70%

2q, 46% (C<sub>1</sub>:C<sub>2</sub> = 7:1)2r, 50% (C<sub>1</sub>:C<sub>3</sub> = 3.5:1)

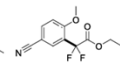
2s, 68%



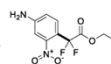
2t, 60%



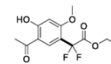
2u, 60%



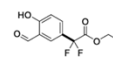
2v, 45%



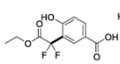
2w, 60%



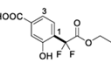
2x, 55%



2y, 55%



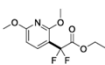
2z, 65%

2aa, 70% (C<sub>1</sub>:C<sub>3</sub> = 2:1)

2ab, 65%



2ac, 65%

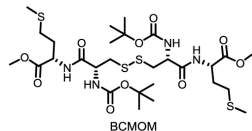
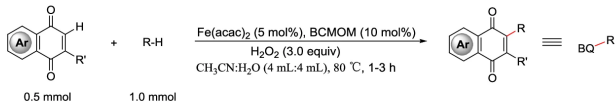


2ad, 82%

2ae, 70% (C<sub>1</sub>:C<sub>2</sub> = 17:1)

2af, 60%





## A. Ketones

11, 83%(C<sub>1</sub>:C<sub>2</sub>= 2.3:1)

12, 60%(RSM: 21%)

13, 70%(C<sub>1</sub>:C<sub>2</sub>=1:1)

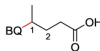
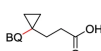
14, 32%



15, 70%(RSM: 11%)

16, 70%(C<sub>1</sub>:C<sub>2</sub>=3:1)17, 70%(C<sub>1</sub>:C<sub>2</sub>= 4:1)18, 74%(C<sub>1</sub>:C<sub>2</sub>=1.3:1)

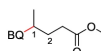
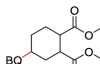
## B. Carboxylic acid and carboxylic acid derivatives

21, 75%(C<sub>1</sub>:C<sub>2</sub>=2:1)

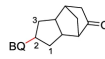
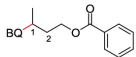
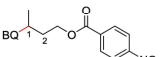
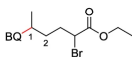
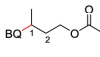
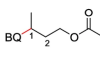
22, 50%



23, 60%(RSM: 20%)

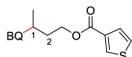
24, 70%(C<sub>1</sub>:C<sub>2</sub>=3:2)

25, 70%

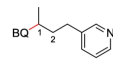
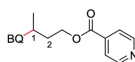
19, 65%(C<sub>1</sub>:C<sub>2</sub>=20:1)20, 75%(C<sub>1</sub>:C<sub>2</sub>:C<sub>3</sub>=1:3:1)(dr=1:1)26, 75%(C<sub>1</sub>:C<sub>2</sub>=3:1)27, 72%(C<sub>1</sub>:C<sub>2</sub>=4:1)28, 73%(C<sub>1</sub>:C<sub>2</sub>=20:1)29, 73%(C<sub>1</sub>:C<sub>2</sub>=4:1)30, 75% (C<sub>1</sub>:C<sub>2</sub>=5:1)31, 70%(C<sub>1</sub>:C<sub>2</sub>=2:1)

32, 50%(RSM:10%)

## C. Heterocycles

33, 68%(C<sub>1</sub>:C<sub>2</sub>=3:1)

34, 60%\*

35, 65%(C<sub>1</sub>:C<sub>2</sub>=2:1)\*36, 81%(C<sub>1</sub>:C<sub>2</sub>=4:1)\*

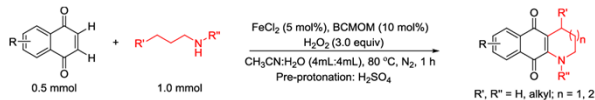
## D. Amines and amides

37, 65%(C<sub>1</sub>:C<sub>2</sub>=3:1)\*

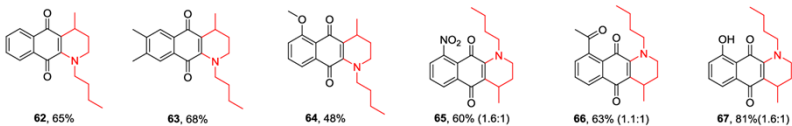
38, 60%\*



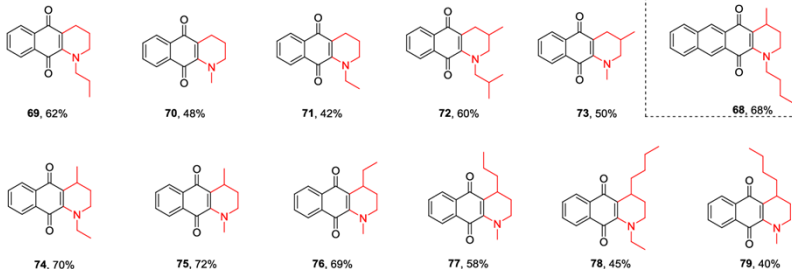
39, 75%††

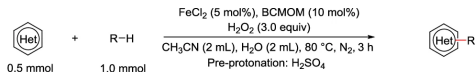


## A. Various benzoquinones

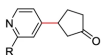


## B. Secondary alkyl amines

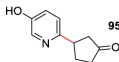




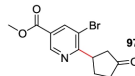
## A. Pyridines



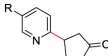
**89**, R = H,      60% (RSM: 31%)  
**90**, R = COOMe, 48% (RSM: 45%)



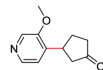
**95**, 48% (RSM: 35%)



**97**, 55% (RSM: 38%)



**91**, R = CN,      47% (RSM: 26%)  
**92**, R = COOEt, 50% (RSM: 42%)  
**93**, R = CF<sub>3</sub>,    52% (RSM: 35%)  
**94**, R = COMe, 40% (RSM: 40%)



**96**, 42% (RSM: 40%)



**98**, R = COOMe, 43% (RSM: 40%)  
**99**, R = CN,      43% (RSM: 40%)

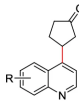
## B. Quinolines



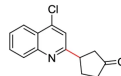
**100**, 45% (RSM: 40%)



**101**, R = 2-Ph, 52% (RSM: 42%)  
**102**, R = 2-COOMe, 70% (RSM: 17%)



**103**, R = 6-Me, 35% (RSM: 42%)  
**104**, R = 6-Br, 43% (RSM: 40%)  
**105**, R = 5-NO<sub>2</sub>, 35% (RSM: 48%)



**106**, 39% (RSM: 44%)

## C. Pyrimidines, pyridazines, phthalazine, pyrazines, quinoxalines, benzo[h]quinoline, and benzothiazoles



**107**, 55% (RSM: 37%)



**108**, 48% (RSM: 35%)



**109**, 60% (RSM: 32%)



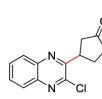
**110**, 45% (RSM: 46%)



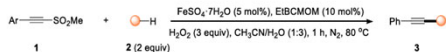
**111**, 56% (RSM: 29%)



**112**, 49% (C<sub>1</sub>:C<sub>2</sub>=3:2) (RSM: 45%)



**113**, 32% (RSM: 35%)



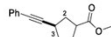
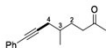
## a) Ketones and Esters

3aa, 65% (1.2g)<sup>b</sup>3ab, 73%, C(2):C(3):C(4) = 9.0:2.2:1.0<sup>a</sup>

3ac, 86%, C(2):C(3) = 4.2:1.0



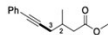
3ad, 61%

3ae, 72%, C(3):C(2) = 2:1<sup>a</sup>3af, 77%, C(3):C(2) = 2.3:1<sup>a</sup>3ag, 43%, C(3):C(2) = 2.8:1.0<sup>a</sup>

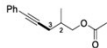
3ah, 70%, C(2):C(3):C(4) = 1.1:1.0:1.8

3ai, 71%, C(2):C(3):C(4) = 2.4:3.6:1.0<sup>a</sup>3aj, 53%, C(2):C(3) = 4.3:1<sup>a</sup>

3ak, 79%, C(2):C(3):C(4) = 2.1:3.5:1.0



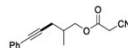
3al, 62%, C(3):C(2) = 4.1:1



3am, 58%, C(3):C(2) = 4.0:1.0



3an, 69%

3ao, 61%, C(2):C(3):C(4) = 0.8:1.9:1.0<sup>a</sup>

3ap, 42%

## b) Cyanides and Halides



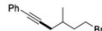
3aq, 62%, C(2):C(3):C(4) = 1.2:1.8:1.0



3ar, 55%

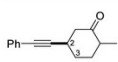
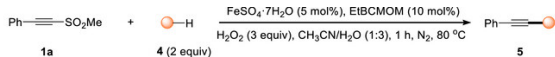


3as, 51%, C(3):C(4) = 1:1



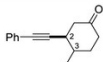
3at, 43%

3au, 53%, dr = 2:1<sup>a</sup>



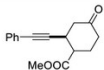
From 2-methylcyclohexanone  
(Dihydrocarvone derivative)

**5aa**, 75%, C(2):C(3) = 5.2:1.0<sup>a</sup>



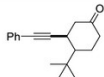
From 4-Methylcyclohexanone  
(Antitumor drug semustine intermediate)

**5ab**, 71%, C(2):C(3) = 2.4:1.0



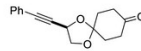
From Methyl 4-ketocyclohexanecarboxylate  
(Additive in resins and coatings)

**5ac**, 45%



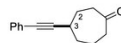
From 4-tert-Butylcyclohexanone  
(Fragrance)

**5ad**, 45%



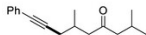
From 1,4-Dioxaspiro[4.5]decan-8-one  
(Antitumor drug bortezomib intermediate)

**5ae**, 35%



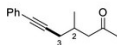
From Cycloheptanone  
(Antispasmodic tropinone intermediate)

**5af**, 70%, C(3):C(2) = 1.3:1.0<sup>a</sup>



From 2,6-Dimethyl-4-heptanone  
(Food flavoring)

**5ag**, 41%



From 4-Methyl-2-pentanone  
(Dewaxing agent)

**5ah**, 62%, C(3):C(2) = 4:1



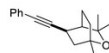
From 2-Ethylbutyl acetate  
(Flavor and Fragrance)

**5ai**, 75%, C(3):C(4) = 1.3:1



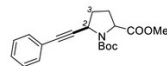
From Norcamphor  
(Natural product)

**5aj**, 75%, C(2):C(3) = 1.8:1.0<sup>a</sup>



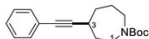
From Eucalyptol  
(Flavor and Fragrance)

**5ak**, 79%



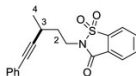
From L-proline

**5al**, 72%, C(2):C(3) = 2:1, dr=1.4:1



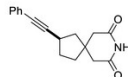
From Azepane  
(>20 azepane-containing FDA approved drugs)

**5am**, 53%, C(1):C(3) = 20:1<sup>a</sup>



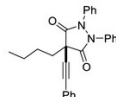
From N-butylsaccharin  
(Skin penetration enhancer)

**5an**, 32%, C(3):C(4):C(2) = 7.1:3.7:1



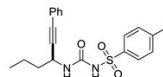
From 3,3-Tetramethyleneglutarimide  
(Anti-anxiety drug buspirone Intermediate)

**5ao**, 48%



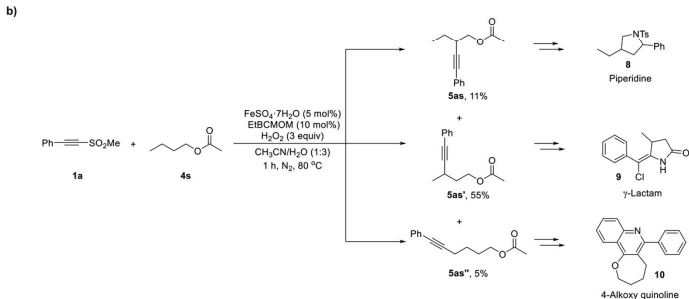
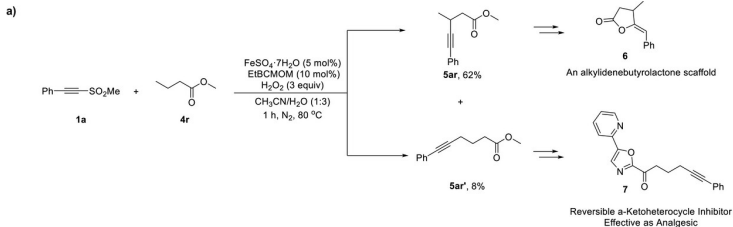
From Butazolidin  
(Nonsteroidal antiinflammatory drug)

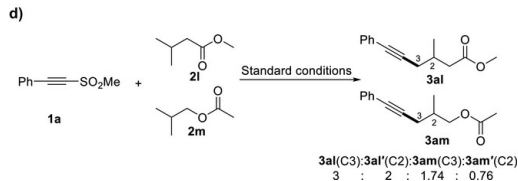
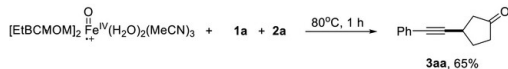
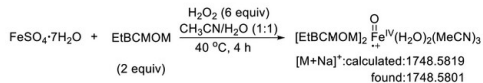
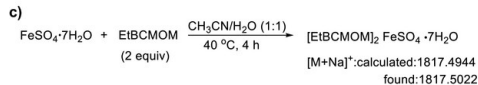
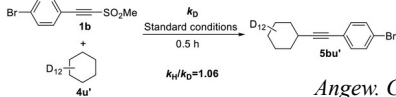
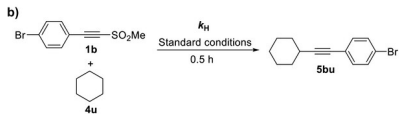
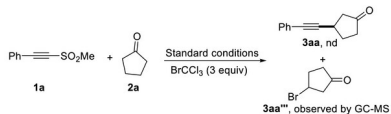
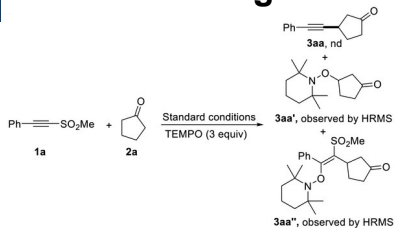
**5ap**, 56%

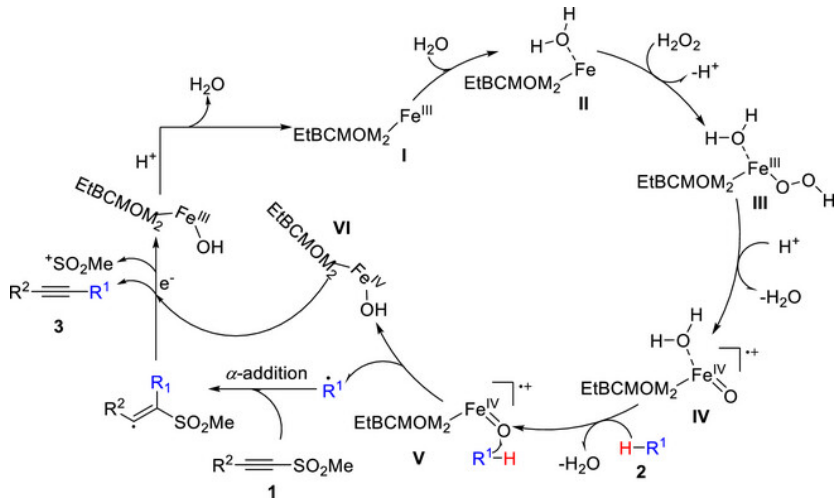


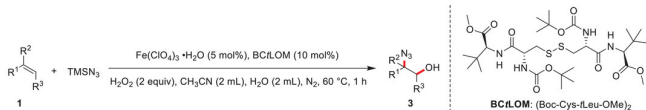
From tolbutamide  
(Oral blood-glucose-lowering drug)

**5aq**, 32%

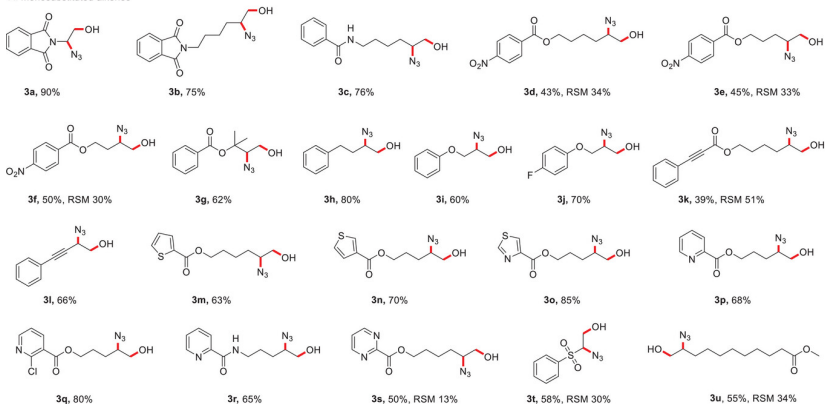


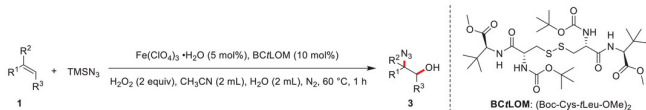




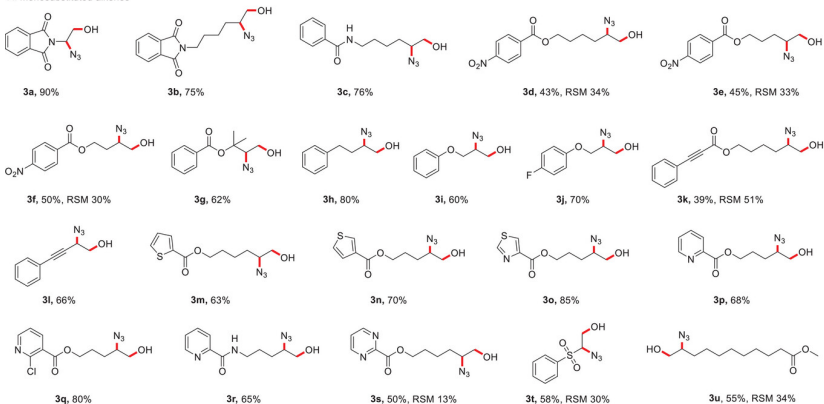


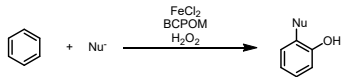
## A. monosubstituted alkenes



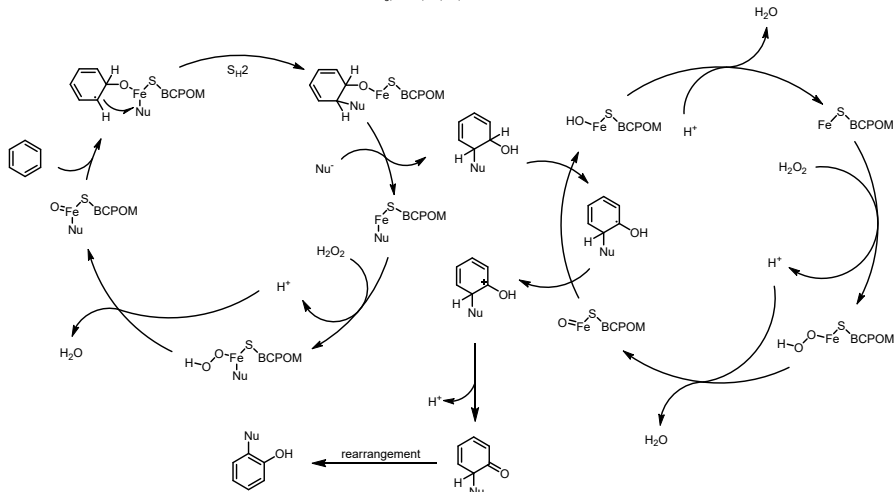


## A. monosubstituted alkenes





Nu = N<sub>3</sub>, SCN, Cl, Br, F





**敬请各位同门批评指正！**

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